

| COURSE CODE | COURSE TITLE                  | L | T | P | C |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1152AE123   | HIGH TEMPERATURE GAS DYNAMICS | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

**Course Category:**

Programme Elective

**a. Preamble :**

This course deals with the influence of high temperatures on both inviscid and viscous flow

**b. Prerequisite Courses:**

- Compressible flow Aerodynamics

**c. Related Courses:**

**d. Course Educational Objectives :**

Students undergoing this course are expected

- To know the basic concepts involved in high temperature flows
- To have fundamental understanding of microscopic thermodynamics and kinetic theory of gases
- To learn the equilibrium and non-equilibrium conditions in inviscid hypersonic flows and the salient aspects of transport phenomena in high temperature gases.

**e. Course Outcomes :**

Upon the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

| CO Nos. | Course Outcomes   | Knowledge Level (Based on revised Bloom's Taxonomy) |
|---------|---|---|
| CO1     | Explain the nature of high temperature and their effects on fluid flows   | K2  |
| CO2     | Express a fundamental microscopic understanding of thermodynamics, temperature, radiation and transport phenomena | K2  |
| CO3     | Describe physical basis for the kinetic theory of gases   | K2  |
| CO4     | Discuss the equilibrium and non-equilibrium conditions in inviscid hypersonic flows                               | K2  |
| CO5     | Explain the salient aspects of transport phenomena in high-temperature gases                                      | K2  |

**f. Correlation of COs with POs:**

| COs | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| CO1 | H   |     |     | H   |     |     |     | H   |     |      |      |      |
| CO2 | H   |     |     | H   |     |     |     | H   |     |      |      |      |
| CO3 | H   |     |     | H   |     |     |     | H   |     |      |      |      |
| CO4 | H   |     |     | H   |     |     |     | H   |     |      |      |      |
| CO5 | H   |     |     | H   |     |     |     | H   |     |      |      |      |

H- High; M-Medium; L-Low

## **f. Course Contents :**

### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

**L-9**

Nature of high temperature flows – Chemical effects in air – Real perfect gases – Gibb's free energy and entropy by chemical and non-equilibrium – Chemically reacting mixtures and boundary layers

### **UNIT-II STATISTICAL THERMODYNAMICS**

**L-9**

Introduction to statistical thermodynamics – Relevance to hypersonic flow – Microscopic description of gases – Boltzmann distribution – Partition function

### **UNIT-III KINETIC THEORY AND HYPERSONIC FLOWS**

**L-9**

Chemical equilibrium calculation of equilibrium composition of high temperature air – equilibrium properties of high temperature air – collision frequency and mean free path – velocity and speed distribution functions

### **UNIT-IV INVISCID HIGH TEMPERATURE FLOWS**

**L-9**

Equilibrium and non – equilibrium flows – governing equations for inviscid high temperature equilibrium flows – equilibrium normal and oblique shock wave flows – frozen and equilibrium flows – equilibrium conical and blunt body flows – governing equations for non-equilibrium inviscid flows.

### **UNIT-V TRANSPORT PROPERTIES IN HIGH TEMPERATURE GASES**

**L-9**

Transport coefficients – mechanisms of diffusion – total thermal conductivity – transport characteristics for high temperature air – radiative transparent gases – radiative transfer equation for transport, absorbing and emitting and absorbing gases.

**Total: 45 Periods**

## **Learning Resources**

### **i. Text Books:**

1. John. D. Anderson. Jr, "Hypersonic and High Temperature Gas Dynamics", 2nd edition, AIAA education series, 2006.

### **ii. References:**

1. John J. Bertin, "Hypersonic Aerothermodynamics", AIAA education series, 1994.
2. John. D. Anderson. Jr, "Modern Compressible Flow: With Historical Perspective", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Mcgraw Hill, 2004.
3. W. Heiser, D. Pratt, D. Daley, , U. Mehta, "Hypersonic Air breathing Propulsion", AIAA education series, 1994
4. TaritK.Bose, "High Temperature Gas Dynamics: An Introduction for Physicists and Engineers", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Springer, 2014
5. W. G. Vincenti, Charles H. Kruger, "Introduction to Physical Gas Dynamics", Krieger Pub Co, 1975
6. EthirajanRathakrishnan, "High Enthalpy Gas Dynamics" 1<sup>st</sup> edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2015