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CO3														
CO4														
CO5														

**g) Course Content**

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction, Photonics, Nanophotonics, Frontier in Nanotechnology, Impact of Nanophotonics, Trends in Nanophotonics, Opportunities for Basic Research and Development of New Technologies, scope of nanophotonics, electron tunneling, photon tunneling.

**UNIT II NANOPHOTONICS FOUNDATION 9**

Photons and Electrons, Similarities and Differences - Free-Space Propagation - Confinement of Photons and Electrons. Nanoscale Optical Interactions - Axial Nanoscopic Localization - Lateral Nanoscopic Localization. Nanoscale Confinement of Electronic Interactions - Quantum Confinement Effects, Nanoscopic Interaction Dynamics, New Cooperative Transitions, Nanoscale Electronic Energy Transfer, Cooperative Emission.

**UNIT III NANOLITHOGRAPHY 9**

Introduction, Lithography, Two Photon Lithography, Near Field Lithography, Near Field Phase Mask, Soft Lithography, Plasmon Printing, Nanosphere Lithography, Dip-Pen Nanolithography, Nanoimprint Lithography, Photonically Aligned Nanoarrays.

**UNIT IV NANOPHOTONICS FOR BIOTECHNOLOGY 9**

Near-Field Bioimaging, Nanoparticles for Optical Diagnostics and Targeted Therapy, Semiconductor Quantum Dots for Bioimaging, Biosensing - Photonic Crystal Biosensors, Optical Nanofiber Sensors. Nanoclinics for Optical Diagnostics and Targeted Therapy.

**UNIT V NANOPHOTONICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS 9**

Nanotechnology, Lasers and Photonics: Nanotechnology – Photonics – Nanophotonics, Optical Nanomaterials: Nanoparticle Coatings - Sunscreen Nanoparticles - Self-Cleaning Glass - Fluorescent Quantum Dots – Nanobarcodes - Photonic Crystals - Photonic Crystal Fibers, Quantum-Confined Lasers, Near-Field Microscopy, Nanolithography, Photonics in Future: Power Generation and Conversion - Information Technology - Sensor Technology – Nanomedicine

**Total 45 Hrs**

## **h) Learning Resources**

### **Reference Books**

1. Paras N. Prasad, "Nanophotonics", John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2004. ISBN:9780471649885.
2. Sergey V. Gaponenko, "Introduction to Nanophotonics", Cambridge University Press, 2010.
3. F. Graham Smith, Terry A. King and Dan Wilkins, "Optics and Photonics: An Introduction", second edition, John Wiley Sons limited, 2007.
4. Connelly, Michael J. "Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers" Springer 2002. ISBN: 978-0-306-48156-7.