

| COURSE CODE | COURSE TITLE        | L | T | P | C |
|-------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1152IT105   | MODERN CRYPTOGRAPHY | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |

**Course Category:**

~~Foundation (0) / Program Core (1) / Program Elective (2) / Allied Elective (3) / University Elective (4) / Value Education Elective (5) / Independent Learning (6) / Industry – Higher Learning Institute Interaction (7).~~

**a.Preamble :**

This course provides an introduction to Modern Cryptography is an introductory-level treatment of cryptography written from a modern, computer science perspective.

**a. Prerequisite Courses:**

Introduction to cryptography , Cryptography and network security

**b. Related Courses:**

Network security  
Principles and protocols

**c. Course Educational Objectives :**

Students undergoing this course are expected:

- Know about Classical encryption techniques
- Understand Block ciphers and pseudorandom functions

**d. Course Outcomes :**

Upon the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

| CO Nos. | Course Outcomes  | Knowledge Level (Based on revised Bloom's Taxonomy) |
|---------|--|---|
| CO1     | Classical cryptography.  | K1  |
| CO2     | Modern cryptography, symmetric and asymmetric ciphers.           | K2  |
| CO3     | Symmetric ciphers. Key length, brute force attack.               | K2  |
| CO4     | Examples of symmetric ciphers. Feistel, DES, modes of operation. | K2  |
| CO5     | Typical application of symmetric cryptograph                     | K2  |

e. Correlation of COs with POs :

| COs | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| CO1 | M   |     | L   |     | L   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| CO2 | M   |     | L   |     | M   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| CO3 | M   |     | M   |     | M   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| CO4 | M   |     |     |     | M   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |
| CO5 | M   |     |     |     | M   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |

H- High; M-Medium; L-Low

f. Course Content :

**UNIT I**

**L-9**

Classical Cryptography-The Shift Cipher, The Substitution Cipher, The Affine Cipher  
Cryptanalysis-Cryptanalysis of the Affine Cipher ,Cryptanalysis of the Substitution Cipher,  
Cryptanalysis of the Vigenere Cipher, Shannon’s Theory.

**UNIT II**

**L-9**

Block Cipher and the Advanced Encryption Standard-Substitution -Permutation Networks,  
Linear Cryptanalysis, Differential Crypto analysis , The Data Encryption Standard, The  
Advanced Encryption Standard, Modes of Operation ,Cryptography Hash Function- Hash  
Function and Data Integrity,Security of Hash Function ,Iterated Hash Functions, Message

**UNIT III**

**L-9**

The RSA Cryptosystem and Factoring Integer- Intoduction to Public –key Cryptography,  
Number theory,The RSA Cryptosystem ,Other Attacks on RSA,The ELGamal  
Cryptosystem,Shanks’ Algorithm,Finif Fields,Elliptic Curves over the Reals, Elliptical  
Curves Modulo a Prime,Signature Scheme –Digital Signature Algorithm.

**UNIT IV**

**L-9**

Identification Scheme and Entity Attenuation-Challenge – and – Response in the Secret-key  
Setting,Challenge – and – Response in the Public key Setting,The Schnorr Identificataon  
Scheme,Key distribution-Diffie-Hellman Key, Predistribution,Unconditionally Secure key  
Predistribution,Key Agreement SchemeDiffie-Hellman Key agreement,Public key  
infrastructure-PKI,Certificates.

**UNIT V**

**L-9**

Secret Sharing Schemes-The Shamir Threshold Scheme,Access Structure and General Scret  
key sharing,Informataion Rate and Construction of Efficent Schemes,Multicast Security and  
Copyright production-Multicast Security,Braodcast Encryption ,Multicast Re-  
keying,Copyright Protection ,Tracing Illegally Redistribution keys.

## **h. Learning Resources**

### **i)Text Book**

1. Introduction to Modern Cryptography Jonathan Katz and Yehuda Lindell, Chapman & Hall/CRC Press, Second or third edition

### **ii) Reference Books**

1. Menges A. J , Oorschot P, Vanstone S.A,“Handbollk of Appliled Cryptography” CRC Press,1997.

2. William Stallings, “Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practices”, Third Edition, Pearson Education,2006.

3. Wenbo Mao, “Modern Cryptography – Theory and Practice”, Pearson Education, First Edition, 2006.

4. Charles B. Pfleeger, Shari Lawrence Pfleeger, “Security in Computing”, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007. 14

5. Wade Trappe and Lawrence C. Washington, “Intrduction to Cryptography

### **iii) Online Learning:**

- [www.amazon.com/Modern cryptography-Applications.../dp/1852333081](http://www.amazon.com/Modern-cryptography-Applications.../dp/1852333081)
- [www.myreaders.info/01\\_Introduction\\_to\\_modern\\_cryptography.pdf](http://www.myreaders.info/01_Introduction_to_modern_cryptography.pdf)